# HIOKI

# RESISTANCE METER RM3544, RM3548



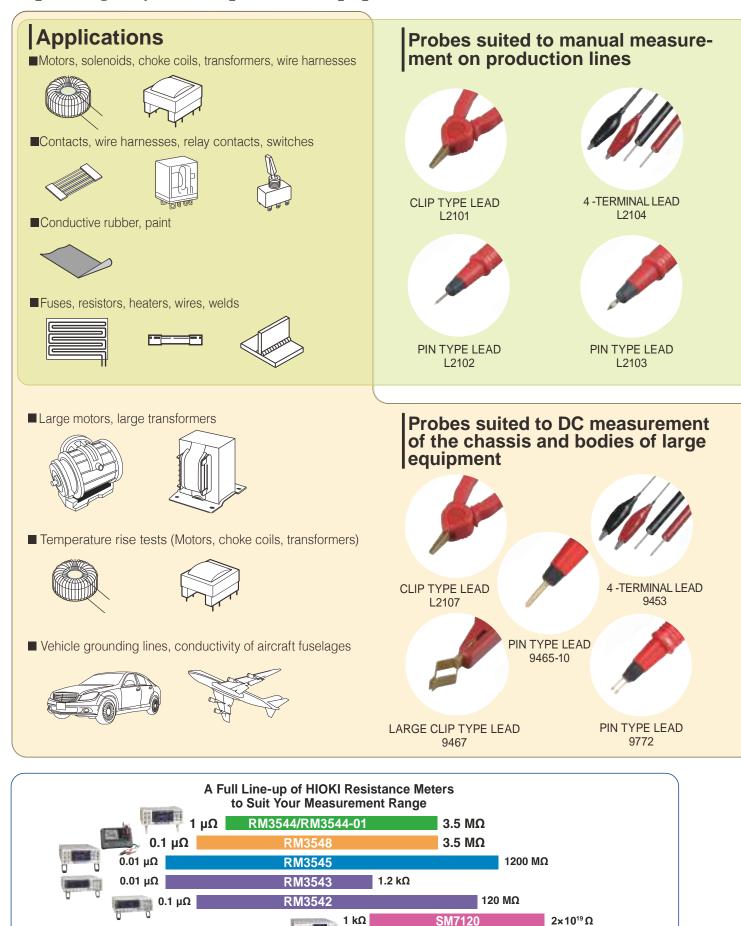
# Easy to use with high-accuracy **Resistance Meters for Production Lines and MRO**

The Resistance Meters RM3544/RM3548 can measure the winding resistance of devices such as motors and transformers, the contact resistance of power contacts (relays and switches), and the DC resistance of fuses, resistors, and substrates such as conductive rubber and sheets. It does so quickly and at a high level of accuracy using four-terminal measurement.

The RM3544 is well suited to use for adjustment and testing on production lines as well as acceptance inspections, while the RM3548 comprises a portable solution for measuring resistance values ranging in magnitude from microohms to megohms, making it ideal for use in production, maintenance, repair and operation of large equipment.



Perform resistance measurement with an ideal combination of equipment depending on your component or equipment and test conditions.



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# **Robust specifications in a compact package**

# High-accuracy bench-top resistance meter

for both manual operation and integration with automatic lines



# **RESISTANCE METER RM3544/RM3544-01**

Basic accuracy : **0.02%** 

Max.resolution : 1  $\mu\Omega$ 

Max.measurable current : 300 mA

Measure from 0.000 mΩ (@ 300 mA) to 3.5 MΩ

Probe for guard jack use and increased measurement current yield an instrument that's more resistant to noise.

Optional LED COMPARATOR ATTACHMENT and high-volume judgment tones combine to ensure PASS/FAIL judgments are communicated reliably in the noisy environment of the production floor.

EXT I/O interface with NPN/PNP support can accommodate a variety of automated production lines (-01 model).

# High-accuracy portable resistance meter

measures from  $\mu\Omega$  to  $M\Omega$ 



# **RESISTANCE METER RM3548**

Basic accuracy : 0.02%

Max.resolution : **0.1**  $\mu\Omega$ 

Max.measurable current : **1** A

Measure from 0.0 μΩ (@ 1 A) to 3.5 MΩ

Easily record up to 1,000 data points in memory simply by applying the instrument's probes. Smoothly capture temperature-rise test data

using interval measurement.

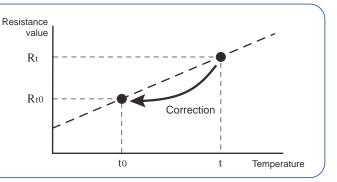
Portable design is ideal for maintenance and testing of large equipment.

# **Temperature correction**

Generally, the resistance of copper wiring changes with temperature by 0.4% per degree Celsius. The RM3544/RM3544-01/RM3548 provides a temperature correction function to convert the observed resistance value Rt at the current temperature t to the resistance value Rto at the reference temperature  $t_0$ .

\*Requires temperature sensor (Z2001 or Z2002).

Reference temperature setting range:-10 °C to 99.9 °C Temperature coefficient setting range:-9,999 ppm to +9,999 ppm



# Easy-to-use RESISTANCE METER

suits both manual operation and integration with automatic lines



# **Features**

- Simple, intuitive functions, screens, and operation for applications, including on production lines and in acceptance inspections
- High-durability probes with guard jack and increased measurement current for noise-resistant\*1 measurement
- Quickly identifiable PASS/FAIL judgments with sound and light

\*1 Compared to previous model (3540).

# High-precision specs in a compact package

# Convenient range options

Measure from 0.000 m $\Omega$  to 3.5000 M $\Omega$ 1  $\mu\Omega$  max. resolution, 0.02% basic accuracy Max.measurable current of 300 mA

As inverter-equipped power supply equipment uses increasingly high currents and frequencies, increasingly low-resistance and low-loss inductors are being used in their circuitry, prompting a need for the ability to measure lower resistance levels with a high level of stability. With a resolution of 1  $\mu\Omega$ , the RM3544/ RM3544-01 satisfies these needs.

Electronic components make extensive use of high-resistance substrates such as conductive sheets and rubber, and the RM3544/ RM3544-01 delivers the ability to measure up to  $3.5 \text{ M}\Omega$ .

Moreover, the instrument's maximum accuracy of 0.02% allows it to be used in testing current detectors with a precision of 0.1%.

#### No warmup period or zero adjustment

The RM3544/RM3544-01 has no warmup time, meaning it's ready to use for measurement as soon as you turn it on. Accuracy is guaranteed immediately after the instrument is powered up (assuming temperature and humidity conditions that satisfy the accuracy guarantee conditions).

#### Footprint of just 215 × 166 mm

Compared to previous the previous model (HIOKI 3540), the RM3544/RM3544-01 takes up approximately 25% less installation space. The smaller footprint creates work space in front of the instrument, and its compact size allows it to be easily and unobtrusively embedded in other equipment.



# High-durability probes

HIOKI offers a line of probes designed to accommodate the full range of measurement targets. Flex resistance has been dramatically improved (based on HIOKI comparisons).

# Advanced functionality that's as easy to use as it is easy to understand



effects of external noise on measurements.

Measurement jacks with guard jack By connecting a probe to the guard jack, you can minimize the

# Simple control over basic settings

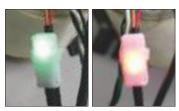
Range and measurement speed can be controlled directly.

# • Loud, user-selectable judgment tones

High-volume judgment tones of at least 85 dB inform the operator of test results, ensuring that they remain audible even in the vicinity of noisy machinery. The ability to choose from various tones ensures operators won't confuse judgment results on lines where multiple RM3544 units are in use.

### LED COMPARATOR ATTACHMENT (Option)

The LED Comparator Attachment indicates judgment results with green and red LEDs, eliminating the need to look at the instrument's screen and increasing work efficiency. Since the lamps do not light up when the measurement leads are open, the attachment can also be used to verify the connection status.

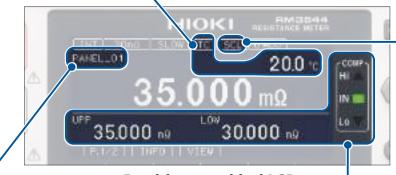


Green light IN state

Red light HI/LO state

# Material- and temperature-independent temperature correction function

The temperature correction function can be used to convert resistance values that vary with the ambient temperature to a reference value at a reference temperature using the Temperature Sensor Z2001 and a user-specified resistance temperature coefficient.



Intuitive, graphical LCD

# Panel save and load functionality for up to 10 sets of parameters

Panel save and load functionality provides the ability to save and subsequently load up to 10 sets of instrument setting conditions for range, comparator, and other parameters. Naming each set of panel data lets you make setup changes among production lots and lines smoothly and effortlessly.

# **Scaling**

The scaling function can be used to convert resistance values into physical properties such as length.

Conversion formula :  $Rs = A \times R + B$ 

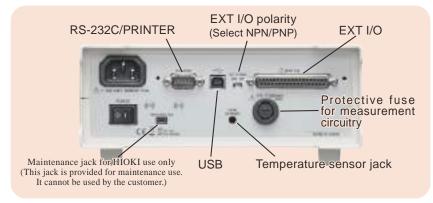
*A*, *B* : Constants, *R* : Measurement value *Rs* : Resistance value

# Comparator Function

The comparator function compares measured values to a previously set reference value or range and then displays and outputs the judgment result. The RM3544-01 can also output comparator results via its EXT I/O interface.

# Acquiring measurement results (data) (RM3544-01)

### RM3544-01 rear panel



\*The RM3544 does not include EXT I/O or communications interfaces (RS-232C or USB).

### Connecting the instrument to a computer via RS-232C or USB

- The full range of RM3544-01 functionality can be controlled from a computer, which can also be used to acquire measurement results. (This capability does not include turning the instrument on and off or configuring certain interface settings.)
- By connecting the instrument to a commercially available RS-232C printer, it you can print measured values, including judgment results.
- Measured values can be automatically output. By using the instrument's USB keyboard mode, measured values can be entered into applications such as spreadsheets and text editors without the need to install a special USB driver in the computer.
- The sample PC application provides functionality for capturing data based on trigger signals, performing interval measurement, conducting communication tests, and loading captured data into Microsoft® Excel or outputting it as a CSV file. The application can be downloaded from Hioki's website (http://www.hioki.com).

# Communications monitor function for smooth system development

The communications monitor function displays communications data (received commands and sent data) on the screen, providing valuable support for programming of programmable logic controllers (PLCs).

## Universal power supply for robust accommodation of supply voltage fluctuations and automatic power supply frequency detection (RM3544/RM3544-01)

Measuring in sync with the power line frequency is important for achieving accurate measurements. To avoid measurement problems due to incorrect settings, the power line frequency is automatically sensed and selected (50 or 60 Hz).

The universal AC input (90 to 264 V) is practically unaffected by voltage fluctuations, so stable measurements are possible even in poor power environments.



Communications Monitor screen Enlarged view of communications data

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# Easy integration into automatic testing equipment (RM3544-01)

## High-speed, comprehensive productivity support

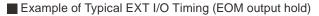
- The RM3544-01 delivers the speed demanded by automatic testing equipment at a sophisticated level. The entire process from the start of measurement to outputting of the judgment result takes as little as 18 ms. One cycle of operation, lasting from measurement to judgment output, completes within this time.
- The RM3544-01 supports RS-232C data communications at up to 115.2 kbps.
- The instrument's USB interface can also be used.
- The EXT I/O output mode can be switched between judgment mode and BCD mode.

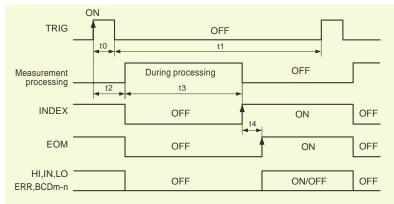
#### Functionality for verifying the EXT I/O connection status and testing EXT I/O

In addition to allowing you to check EXT I/O signal input on the instrument's screen, this functionality allows you to turn output signals on or off as desired. This capability simplifies verification work during PLC programming.

# Handler (EXT I/O) interface

The handler interface (EXT I/O) is isolated from measurement circuitry, control circuitry, and the protective ground (chassis ground), providing a high level of noise resistance.





t0 : Trigger pulse ON time (0.1 ms or more)

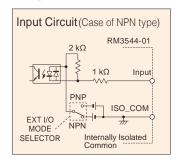
t1 : Trigger pulse OFF time (1 ms or more)

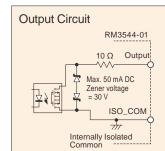
t2 : Measurement start time (max. 1 ms)

t3 : Capture processing time ; FAST(50 Hz): 20.0 ms, FAST(60 Hz): 16.7 ms, MEDIUM: 100 ms, SLOW: 400 ms t4 : Calculation time ; 1 ms

#### EXT I/O Input and Output Circuits

A switch on the rear panel is used to toggle the input signal polarity between NPN (sink output support) and PNP (source output support) settings depending on the PLC common polarity.





EXT I/O MODE

NPN PNP

EXT I/O polarity

(Select NPN/PNP)

#### Measurement time<sup>\*1</sup>

Measurement speed (ms)				
FAST		MED	SLOW	
50 Hz	60 Hz	INIED	32010	
21	18	101	401	

Tolerance: ±10% ±2ms

\*1 With TC set to ON and the comparator set to ON

EXT 1/0 1	TEST		170	гуре эңги
	ERR	(25020)	HILÚ	Тн
200201	ingereiten Destereiten	15060321 150602101	1500310 150041	1590311 1300421
300354	130060	EC051		BC053
. 1.	OADu	80010	RESRV	kL00K
1411	LOAD1 RESRU	55920	LOAD3 PRINT	RESEV
EXIT		PESKO		OFF

EXT I/O test function screen

When designing a control system using the EXT I/O interface, be sure to read the instruction manual and check the necessary technical information.

	ypical
Input Signals	
TRIG	: External trigger
0ADJ	: Zero-Adjust
PRINT	: Print
KEY_LOCK	: Key-Lock
BCD_LOW	: Lower digit specification when set to BCD output
LOAD0 to LOAD3	: Panel number to load
INO, IN1	: General-purpose input pins
<ul> <li>Output Signals</li> </ul>	
HI, IN, LO	: Comparator Hi, IN, LO
EOM	: End of Measurement
INDEX	: End of Import
ERR	: Measurement Fault Output
HILO	: Outputs HI or LO when set to BCD output.
BCDm-n	: Outputs the nth bit of the mth digit when set to BCD output.
OUT0 to OUT2	: General-purpose output pins when set to judgment mode
RNG_OUT0 to	: Outputs range information when
RNG_OUT3	set to BCD output.
ISO_5 V	: Internally Isolated 5 V
ISO_COM	: Internally Isolated Common

#### EXT I/O Electrical Specifications

#### Inputs:

Photocoupler isolation: Non-voltage contact inputs (support for current sink output) Input ON: Residual voltage: Max. 1 V @4 mA Input OFF: Open Max. 100 µA

#### Outputs:

Photocoupler-isolated open drain output (no-polarity) DC30 Vmax, DC50 mAmax/ch Residual voltage: Max. 1 V @50 mA, or 0.5 V @10 mA

External power output:

Output voltage: Sink output support: 5.0 V±10%, Source output support: -5.0 V±10% Max. output current: 100 mA

# High-accuracy portable RESISTANCE METER measures from $\mu\Omega$ to $M\Omega$



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- High-precision specs in a portable package (high accuracy of 0.02% rdg.)
- Design is ideal for maintenance and testing/measurement of large equipment.
- No warmup period or zero adjustment required.
- Dramatically improved overvoltage resistance (protection up to 70 V DC)

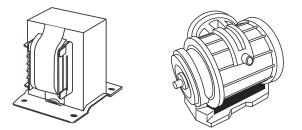
# High-precision specs in a portable package

# Expansive range options

Measure from 0.0  $\mu\Omega$  to 3.5000 M $\Omega$ 0.1  $\mu\Omega$  max. resolution, 0.02% basic accuracy Max.measurable current of 1 A

# Continuity and resistance measurement in large transformers, motors, and power supply equipment

The RM3548 uses a high current of 1 A to measure lower resistance values more reliably at a resolution of 0.1  $\mu\Omega$  in applications including measuring resistance in large transformers and motors as well as wiring, busbars and connections in power supply equipment.



# Verification of continuity of ground lines in automobiles and fuselage welds and caulking in aircraft

The RM3548 can be used to check ground connections\* in automobiles and fuselage welds and caulking in aircraft using a measurement current of 300 mA (300 m $\Omega$  range).



# Portable, easy to use, and easy to understand

# Design is ideal for maintenance and testing/ measurement of large products

The included strap can be looped around the neck to support the instrument, leaving the operator's hands free to hold probes for measurement. The meter uses eight AA alkaline batteries, which provide enough power for approximately 10 hours of testing under normal operating conditions. (Operating times vary with measurement conditions.)

# Auto-hold and auto-memory functionality

The RM3548 features auto-hold and auto-memory functionality to automatically hold and record data simply by placing the probes in contact with the desired measurement location. This functionality allows measured values to be recorded automatically as soon as they stabilize without the need for the user to operate any switches.

# LED COMPARATOR ATTACHMENT

By installing the LED COMPAR-ATOR ATTACHMENT close to a probe, you can capture judgment results without moving your eyes away from the measurement location and probe.



Green light Red light IN state HI/LO state

# Offset Voltage Compensation(OVC)

Thermal EMF occurs at the contact point of different metals. This voltage affects measurements, and if large enough, can cause measurement errors. The offset voltage compensation function minimizes the effect of thermal EMF to maintain measurement accuracy. Particularly when measuring low resistances where the detection voltage is small, and during low-power resistance measurements, OVC is essential to maintain accuracy.

# Length conversion function

By setting a resistance value per meter, it is possible to convert resistance values into lengths. This capability is useful when managing cable inventory or estimating PCB pattern lengths.



## No zero adjustment

Accuracy is defined without any need to perform zero-adjustment. Measurement can be performed as soon as the instrument is turned on.

#### Dramatically improved overvoltage resistance

Protection is provided against overvoltage input of up to 70 V, preventing damage caused by connecting the instrument to an electrical charge or by the effects of the counter-EMF from inductance.



Circuit protection detection state (Alerts the operator to overvoltage input with a screen display and an audible warning.)

# Acquire measured values recorded in the instrument's memory over a USB connection

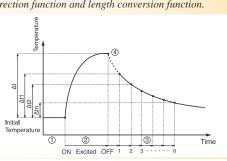
By connecting the RM3548 to a computer with a USB cable\*, you can download measured values stored in the instrument's memory. \*Since the RM3548 provides a mass storage class (read-only) USB interface, there is no need to install special driver software on the computer

#### Temperature conversion function and interval measurement: Useful in temperature-rise testing

Temperature increase ( $\Delta t$ ) is obtained and displayed by converting resistance measurements and ambient temperature. The maximum temperature increase needs to be determined when current is applied especially for verifying motor windings or transformers. The interval measurement function can be used to take measurements at a user-specified interval from the start of measurement. Since measured values can be recorded in the instrument's memory, the maximum temperature can be easily estimated.

\*The temperature conversion function cannot be used simultaneously with the temperature correction function and length conversion function.

- <sup>①</sup> When a motor or coil has thermally stabilized at room temperature, measure the resistance (ro) and ambient temperature (to) before applying current.
- <sup>(2)</sup> Excite the coil, and when the temperature increase appears to saturate, remove the excitation.
- ③ After removing excitation, determine the temperature (Δt1 to Δtn) from the resistance (rt) measured at each specific time (t), and the ambient temperature.
- **④** Project the curve through the collected temperature data ( $\Delta t_1$  to  $\Delta t_n$ ) to estimate the maximum temperature increase ( $\Delta t$ ).



# Measurement accuracy

Resistance measurement accuracy

Conditions of guaranteed accuracy

• Temperature & humidity: 23 °C ±5 °C, 80% rh or less (non-condensating)

• Accuracy guaranteed for 1 year.

• From 0°C to 18°C and from 28°C to 40°C, add (temperature coefficient ±[1/10 measurement accuracy] / °C).

#### RM3544/RM3544-01

Accuracy =  $\pm(\% \text{ rdg.} + \% \text{ f.s.})$ (f.s. = calculated 30,000 dgt., where 0.010% f.s. = 3 dgt.)

(Example) 0.020 + 0.007 ...... 0.020% rdg. + 0.007% f.s.

Range	Max. measurement display*1,*2	FAST	MED/SLOW	Measurement Current <sup>*3</sup>	Open-Circuit Voltage
30 mΩ	35.000 mΩ	0.030 + 0.080	0.030 + 0.070	300 mA	
300 mΩ	350.00 mΩ	0.025 + 0.017	0.025+0.014	300 mA	
3 Ω	3.500 0 Ω	0.025+0.017	0.025+0.014	30 mA	
30 Ω	35.000 Ω	0.020+0.010	0.020+0.007	10 mA	
300 Ω	350.00 Ω	0.020+0.010	0.020+0.007	1 mA	5.5 Vmax.
3 kΩ	3.500 0 kΩ	0.020+0.010	0.020+0.007	1 mA	
30 kΩ	35.000 kΩ	0.020+0.010	0.020+0.007	100 µA	
300 kΩ	350.00 kΩ	0.040+0.010	0.040+0.007	5 μΑ	
3 MΩ	3.500 0 MΩ	0.200+0.010	0.200+0.007	500 nA	

\*1 For negative values, to -10% f.s.

\*2 The maximum display range is 99,999dgt.

\*3 Measurement current accuracy is  $\pm 5\%$ .

#### RM3548

Accuracy =  $\pm(\% \text{ rdg.} + \% \text{ f.s.})$ 

(Example) 0.020 + 0.007 ...... 0.020% rdg. + 0.007% f.s.

Range	Max. measurement dis- play <sup>*4,*5</sup>	Accuracy*6	Measurement Current <sup>*7</sup>	Open-Circuit Voltage
3 mΩ	3.500 0 mΩ	0.100 + 0.200 (0.100 + 0.020)	1.A	
30 mΩ	35.000 mΩ	0.100 + 0.020 (0.100 + 0.010)	IA	
300 mΩ	350.00 mΩ	$0.100 + 0.010 \ (0.100 + 0.010)$	300 mA	
500 11122	550.00 11122	0.020 + 0.020 (0.020 + 0.010)	100 mA	
3 Ω	3.500 0 Ω	$0.020 + 0.007 \ (0.020 + 0.007)$	100 mA	
30 Ω	35.000 Ω	$0.020 + 0.007 \ (0.020 + 0.007)$	10 mA	5.5 Vmax.
300 Ω	350.00 Ω	$0.020 + 0.007 \ (0.020 + 0.007)$	1 mA	
3 kΩ	3.500 0 kΩ	0.020 + 0.007	1 IIIA	
30 kΩ	35.000 kΩ	0.020 + 0.007	100 µA	
300 kΩ	350.00 kΩ	0.040 + 0.007	5 μΑ	
3 MΩ	3.500 0 MΩ	0.200 + 0.007	500 nA	

 $\ast 4$  For negative values, to -10% f.s.

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\*5 The maximum display range is the same as the maximum measurement range.

\*6 Measurement accuracy values assume offset voltage correction (OVC) is ON.

\*7 Measurement current accuracy is  $\pm 5\%$ .

\* During temperature correction, the value calculated below is added to the rdg. error for resistance measurement accuracy:

			to : Reference temperature. [°C	1
$- \Omega_{t0} \Delta t$	$\times 100$	[%]	<i>t</i> : Ambient temperature. [°C]	-
$+\Omega_{t0}\times(t+\Delta t-t_0)$	~100	[70]	$\Delta t$ : Temperature. measuremen	it a
· · · ·				

1 ent accuracy

Qto : Temperature. coefficient at to is [1/°C]

#### Temperature measurement accuracy

- Temperature Sensor Z2001 (for RM3544/RM3544-01)
- Temperature Sensor Z2002 (for RM3548)

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Temperature Sensor Z2002 and RM3548 combined accuracy

Range of guaranteed accuracy	-10.0 to 99.9 °C
Display refresh rate	Approx. 2 s
Guaranteed accuracy period	1 year

	t: Temperature measurement values [°C]
Temperature	Accuracy
-10.0 °C to 9.9 °C	$\pm (0.55 + 0.009 \times  t-10 ) \ ^{\circ}\text{C}$
10.0 °C to 30.0 °C	± 0.50 °C
30.1 °C to 59.9 °C	$\pm (0.55 + 0.012 \times  t-30 ) \text{ °C}$
60.0 °C to 99.9 °C	$\pm (0.92 + 0.021 \times  t-60 ) \ ^{\circ}\text{C}$

Standalone instrument accuracy: ± 0.2 °C

# RM3544/RM3544-01/RM3548 Specifications

		RM3544/RM3544-01	RM3548	
Measurement types $3.500 0 \text{ M}\Omega (3 \text{ M}\Omega \text{ range}), 9 \text{ ranges}$			Resistance measurement: $0.0000 \text{ m}\Omega$ (3 m $\Omega$ range) to 3.500 0 M $\Omega$ (3 M $\Omega$ range), 10 ranges Temperature measurement (thermistor): -10.0 to 99.9°C	
A-terminal direct current (constant current) banana plug with			4-terminal direct current (constant current), banana plug	
Rar	nge switching	Auto or Manual		
Temperature correction Reference temperature setting range: -10°C to 99.9°C, Temperature		Reference temperature setting range: -10°C to 99.9°C, Temperat	ture coefficient setting range: -9999 ppm/°C to +9999 ppm/°C	
Zer	o-adjustment	Within -3% to 50% f.s. of each range. (f.s.= 30000 dgt.)	Within ±3% f.s. of each range (f.s.= 30000 dgt.)	
Trig	ger	RM3544: Internal trigger, RM3544-01: Internal or external	Internal trigger	
Mea	surement speed	FAST (50 Hz:21 ms, 60 Hz:18 ms) / MED (101 ms) / SLOW (401 ms)	Fixed	
Disp	olay refresh rate	N/A	Without OVC: approx. 100 ms, With OVC: approx. 230 ms	
Dela	ay	N/A	Internal fixed value: / 10 to 1000 ms (7 settings)	
FunctionsTemperature correction, comparator (ABS/REF%), key-lock (OFF, menu lock, all lock), display digit count selection func- tion (5 digits/4 digits), automatic power supply frequency set- tings (AUTO/50 Hz/60 Hz), scaling, judgment sound setting,		(OFF, menu lock, all lock), display digit count selection func- tion (5 digits/4 digits), automatic power supply frequency set-	Temperature correction, temperature conversion, offset volt- age compensation (OVC), comparator (ABS/REF%), length conversion, judgment sound setting, auto hold, auto power save (APS)	
Measurement fault Over detection functions tion		Over-range detection, current fault detection, fuse trip detec- tion	Over-range detection, current fault detection, circuit protec- tion detection function, fuse trip detection	
Averaging		OFF, 2 to 100 averaging iterations (variable in 1-iteration steps)	OFF, 2/5/10/20 averaging iterations	
Panel store, panel load		10	9	
		Panel save parameters: resistance measurement ranges, measurement speed, average, comparator, judgment sound, scaling, temperature correction(TC), auto hold, zero-adjust		
Memory storage		N/A	Manual, Auto memory, interval memory Number of blocks: 10 Number of recordable data points: (manual/auto) Up to 1000, (interval) Up to 6000 Interval: 0.2 to 10.0 s (0.2 s steps) Acquisition of data from memory: display, USB mass storage (CSV, TXT files)	
Inte	rfaces	RM3544-01: EXT I/O, Communication interface	Communication interface	
	nmunication rfaces	RM3544-01: Select from RS-232C, PRINTER(RS-232C), or USB	USB	
	Communication function	Remote function, communications monitor function, data output function	N/A	
	RS-232C	Bit rates: 115200 / 38400 / 19200 / 9600 bps	N/A	
	USB	Class: CDC (COM mode), HID (USB keyboard mode)	Class: USB mass storage class (read-only)	
	Printer	Operation: Prints at PRINT signal or PRINT key input. Printed data: Resistance measurement values, tempera- ture measurement values, judgment results, measurement conditions Interval: ON/OFF Interval times: 1 to 3600 s (variable in 1 s steps) Number of print columns per row: 1 or 3	N/A	

# General specifications

	RM3544/RM3544-01	RM3548
Operating temperature and humidity	0 to 40°C, 80% rh or less (non-condensating)	
Storage temperature and humidity	-10 to 40°C, 80% rh or less (non-condensating)	
Operating environment	Indoors, Pollution Degree 2, up to 2000 m ASL	
Power supply	Rated supply voltage: 100 to 240 VAC ±10% Rated supply frequency: 50/60 Hz	DC1.5 V $\times$ 8 (LR6 alkaline battery $\times$ 8)
Continuous operating time	N/A	1 s measurements over 10 s in 3 m $\Omega$ range: Approx. 10 hours (when using new alkaline batteries)
Rated power consumption	15 VA max.	5 VA max.
Insulation withstand potential	1.62 kV AC for 1 min. (with 10 mA cutoff current) between all mains supply terminals and protective ground, interfaces, and measurement jacks	N/A
Dimensions	Approx. $215W \times 80H \times 166D \text{ mm} (8.46"W \times 3.15"H \times 6.54"D)$ (without projections)	Approx. $192W \times 121H \times 55D \text{ mm} (7.56"W \times 4.76"H \times 2.17"D)$ (without projections)
Mass	RM3544: Approx. 0.9 kg (31.7 oz) RM3544-01:Approx. 1.0 kg (35.3 oz)	Approx. 0.77 kg (27.2 oz.)
Accessories	RM3544: Power cord ×1, CLIP TYPE LEAD L2101 ×1, in- struction manual ×1, spare fuse ×1 RM3544-01: Power cord ×1, CLIP TYPE LEAD L2101 ×1, male EXT I/O connector ×1, instruction manual ×1, ap- plication disc ×1, USB cable (A-to-B type) ×1, spare fuse ×1	CLIP TYPE LEAD L2107 ×1, TEMPERATURE SENSOR Z2002 ×1, LR6 alkaline battery ×8, instruction manual ×1, USB cable(A-to-mini B type) ×1, strap ×1, spare fuse ×1
Applicable standards	Safety: EN61010 EMC: EN61326, EN61000-3-2, EN61000-3-3	Safety: EN61010 EMC: EN61326

